

Low Impact Develop (LID) Stormwater Management and Solution

Green Infrastructure

Sub-irrigated Raised Beds - Green Roof



Green Roof

SMP-Square Mesh Pipe

Water Harvesting Self Watering Wicking Bed

Green Roof

AMP-Arched Mesh Pipe

Sub-Irrigated Raised System



Green Infrastructure Sub-irrigated Raised Beds - Green Roof

Mitigation heat island effect, slow surface runoff, water saving irrigation and drainage facilities.



Root Watering Bed Illustration



SMP-Square Mesh Pipe-Green Roof
Water Harvesting Self Watering Wicking Beds





AMP-Arched Mesh Pipe-Green Roof
Sub-Irrigated Raised System



Root Self-Watering Bed Green Roof and balcony



Low Impact Development (LID) Stormwater Management and Solution

Square Mesh Pipe-Green Roof

Water Harvesting Self-Watering Wicking System



SMP-Square Mesh Pipe Water Harvesting Self-Watering Wicking System Water Harvesting From Green Roof + Blue Roof + Wicking Beds



All Features in One System: Green Roof + Blue Roof + Wicking Beds

20cm height Square Mesh Pipe can store 200mm rainfall





Water Harvesting Self-Watering Beds

Water conservation is the use of plant roots to the water characteristics of planting, so that plant roots grow in the water, during the growth of plants will not be too much water or poor water growth, plant water absorption, healthy, fast and easy management.

The Plant roots must be planted by soil, through the air layer, so that the roots of breathing, and then into the water.





Water conservation cultivation - Method





















































Water Harvesting Self-Watering Wicking System







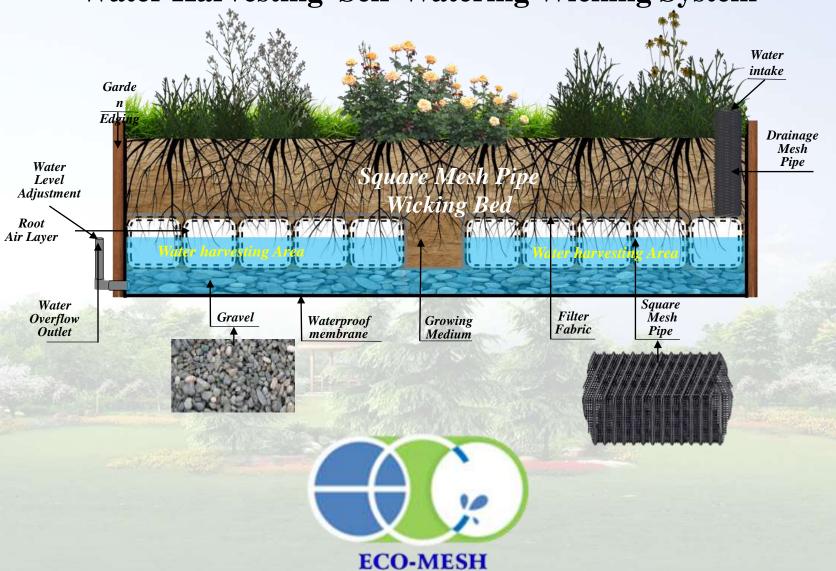


Water Harvesting Self-Watering Wicking System Features

Surface runoff and flooding reductions: ¼ of the water retention system area can store 50mm rainfall. Water-saving irrigation: Sub-irrigation can save 50 to 85% of water and more than 60% of labor. A comfortable environment for plant growth.

Applications: landscaping, planting and etc.

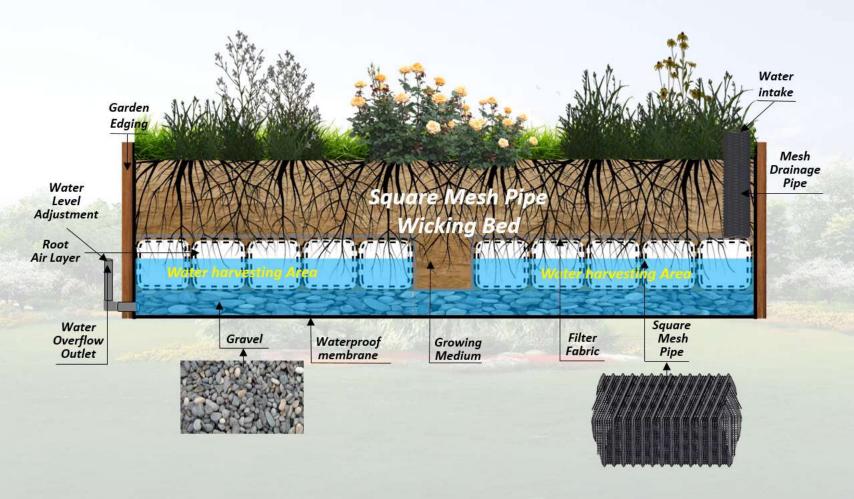
SMP-Square Mesh Pipe Water Harvesting Self-Watering Wicking System





Square Mesh Pipe Self Watering Wicking Beds Green Roof Installation Steps

Square Mesh Pipe-Green Roof Water Harvesting Self-Watering Wicking System



Water Harvesting Self-Watering Wicking System



What is a blue roof?

A blue roof can temporarily collect storm water and release it slowly after the rain. It can act like a buffer to release the water. It can be combined with sewer system and be the buffer between the sewage system and storm water in case the system is overwhelmed by the heavy rain. In addition, the blue roof can significantly reduce the building cooling costs. To provide more cooling, some systems spray the stored water back on the roof. The stored water can be used for landscaping, green roof and etc.





What's a Wicking Bed?

A garden bed can hold water at the bottom with a waterproof lining. Water can wick upward to the surface by capillary action. It can work like a self-watering pot with decorations. It can utilize water efficiently without the waste of evaporation and all the water can be used by the plants. It can maintain the consistency of the soil moisture and temperature which are the key factors for plants to grow.





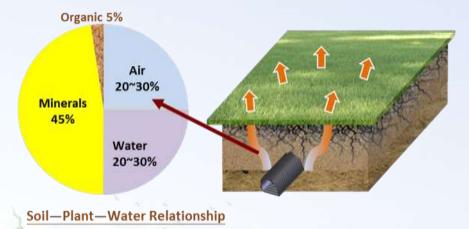




SMP-Square Mesh Pipe

Water Harvesting Self-Watering Wicking System





Why Wicking Beds Install Mesh Pipe?
Root cannot breathe when the soil is saturated with water.
Mesh Pipe provides the Air Layer to allow the roots to breathe and grow.
Soil ventilation supports the microbial activity required for plant growth.



Water Harvesting Self-Watering Wicking System

Advantages of Water wise wicking beds versus conventional growing

- Uses 50-85% less water than a conventional garden bed.
- Large reservoir of water reduces the need for watering frequency.
- Soil moisture and temperature can be maintained all the time.
- Save watering and maintenance labor costs.
- Can be installed at most of the places even where the plants are hard to survive.
- The plants are easier to survive during intense weather conditions.
- Can be directly connected to a water tank without the pressure pump.
- Minimize water wastage and reduce the chance of fungal disease.
- Minimize evaporation with thick mulching and improve soil life (no salt in soil).
- Reduce the chance of weeds establishment with the drier surface covered with mulch.
- Tree roots can grow into the soil and penetrate into wicking beds.
- Increase the efficiency of the drainage when there's heavy rain.
- Can be built on top of poor soil, small or concreted gardens.
- Temperature consists better than normal garden beds, allowing plants to grow faster in spring and longer in autumn.
- Ideal for heavy feeders and quick climbers, such as corn, pumpkin, cucumbers and gourd.
- Can be adapted for aquaponic systems, where the water is constantly flowing in the gravel filled reservoir.









Wicking Bed Depths

Turf: 15 To 20 cm



Small wicking tubs with just 15 to 20 cm of soil above the water reservoir are ideal for growing seedlings for transplanting. At this depth the osmotic process draws moisture right to the surface of the soil, providing ideal conditions for growing grass for transplanting.

Vegetables: 35 To 40 cm

Wicking beds or tubs with 35 to 40 cm of soil above the water reservoir provide a suitable height for growing vegetables. At this height the soil on the surface is fairly dry but allows all but the smallest seedlings to reach the moist area just below the surface with relative ease.

At this depth there is not only enough room for the vegetable roots to develop properly the drier soil on the surface reduces the number of weed seeds that germinate.

Small Trees & Shrubs: 50 Plus cm

Wicking beds or tubs with a soil depth of 50 or more cm are ideal for growing small trees or shrubs. At this depth the surface soil is very dry, inhibiting weed growth, while the greater volume of soil provides more room for roots to grow.

Wicking tubs of this depth are ideal for growing small trees in a vegetable patch as they prevent the roots

from competing directly with nearby vegetables.



Shallow wicking beds with a soil depth of around 15 to 20 cm draw the water to the surface of the bed providing ideal conditions for growing grass for transplanting.



Wicking beds with a depth of around 35 to 40 cm depth are suitable for growing vegetables.



Deep wicking beds with a soil depth of 50 cm or more are ideal for containing small trees and shrubs.



Water Harvesting Self-Watering Wicking System Installation Steps



1. Assemble garden edges



3. Lay 5cm Gravel on bottom



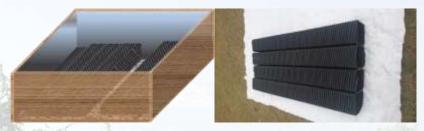
5. Lay textile fabric over mesh pipes



7. Fill with growing medium



2. Cover water membrane inside the garden edges



4. Lay one 4" AMP-Arched Mesh Pipe and 20cmSMP- Square Mesh Pipes



6. Install a mesh drainage pipe vertically as the water inlet and a water overflow pipe



8. Plant and vegetation



ECO-MESH

Low Impact Development
Stormwater Management and Solution

Green Roof + Blue Roof

AMP-Arched Mesh Pipe
Sub-Irrigated Raised System





AMP-Arched Mesh Pipe-Sub-Irrigated Raised System $\underline{Green\ Roof} + \underline{Blue\ Roof}$

Green Roof

Green roofs are made up of a top vegetative layer that grows in an engineered soil, which sits on top of a drainage layer. A green roof can be intensive, with thicker soils that support a wide variety of plants, or extensive, covered in only a light layer of soil and minimal vegetation.

Blue Roof

Blue roofs are designed without vegetation for the primary purpose of detaining stormwater. Weirs at the roof drain inlets create temporary ponding and gradual release of stormwater.



Green Roof + Blue Roof

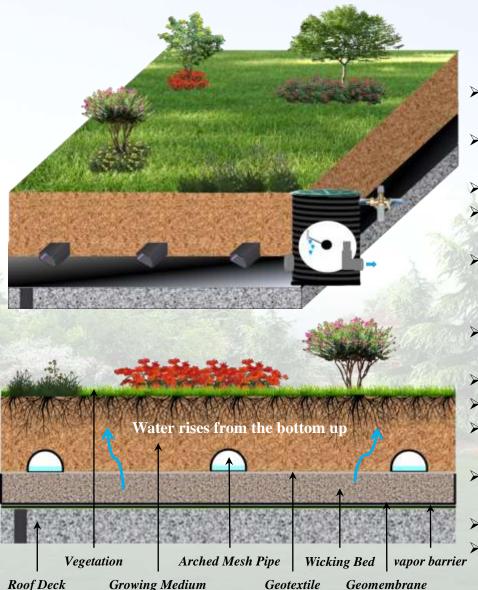




Waterproofing

AMP-Arched Mesh Pipe Subsurface Irrigation and Drainage System

Advantages of Green Roof Raised Bed



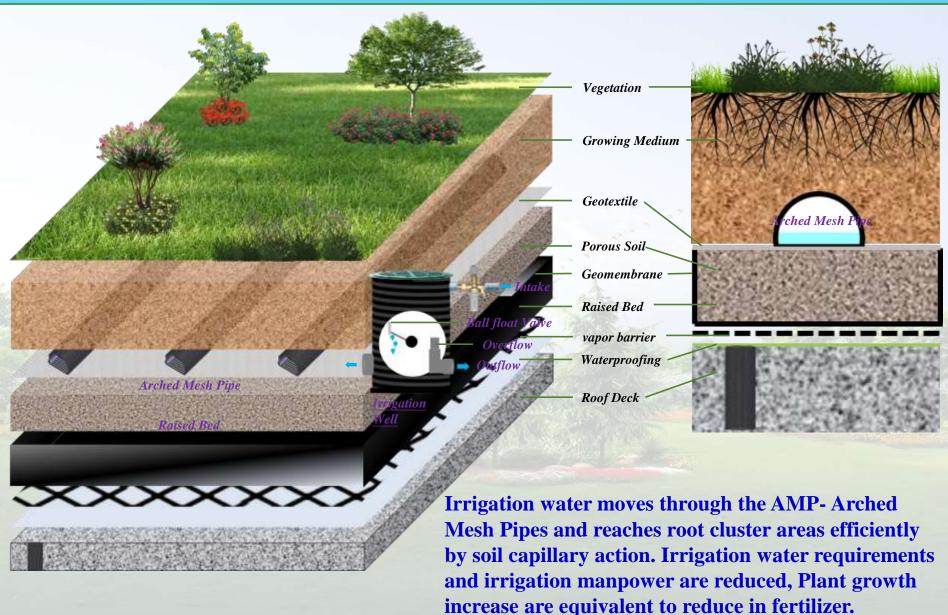
Green Roof Sub-irrigated Raised Beds

- ➤ Water-efficient; use between 40 and 50% less water than a conventional garden bed.
- ➤ Watering from the bottom up prevents evaporation of surface water.
- > Harder for weeds to establish as the soil on the surface is drier.
- ➤ Labor-efficient; they are self-watering, so it is possible to go away for two or three weeks without your garden bed drying out.
- ➤ Can be watered by a low pressure water system; it can be directly connected to a water tank without use of a pressure pump.
- > They provide efficient and effective drainage during a large downpour.
- > Large reservoir of water reduces the needs for frequent watering.
- > Evaporation is reduced to a minimum with thick mulching
- > Harder for weeds to establish as the mulch covered surface is drier.
- > Soil life is improved. Nutrient is not lost to the subsoil when the garden bed is watered.
- ➤ No salting and evaporation; no minerals left behind in the soil.
- > No permanent stale water; no mosquito larvae or anaerobic conditions.



AMP-Arched Mesh Pipe Subsurface Irrigation and Drainage System

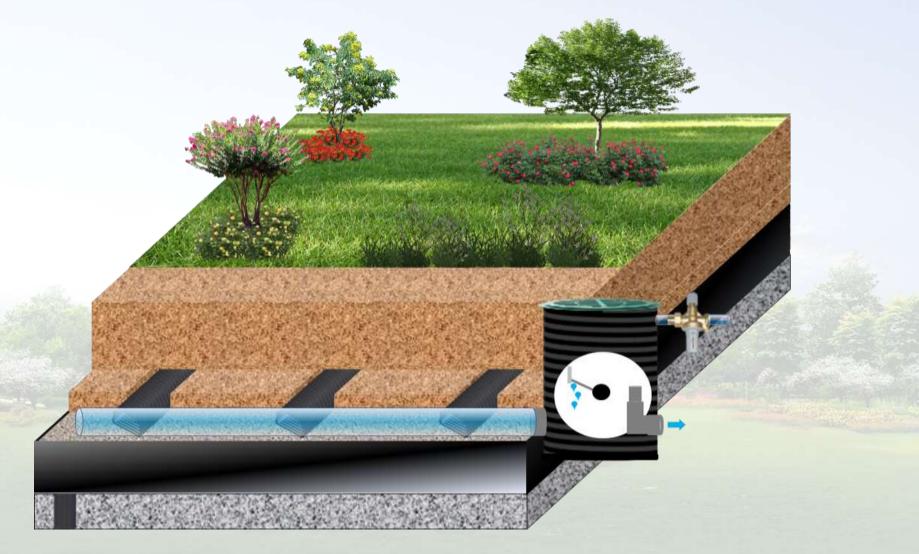
Raised Bed of Green Roof Installation Illustration





AMP-Arched Mesh Pipe Subsurface Irrigation and Drainage System

Raised Bed (Blue Roof) of Green Roof



Green Roof of Raised Bed
AMP-Arched Mesh Pipe System Provides Economical & Simple Installation and Maintenance



ECO Mesh Pipe Economical & Simple Solution - State Of The Roof: Green



Low Impact Development (LID)
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Rooftop Root Self-Watering Beds Example



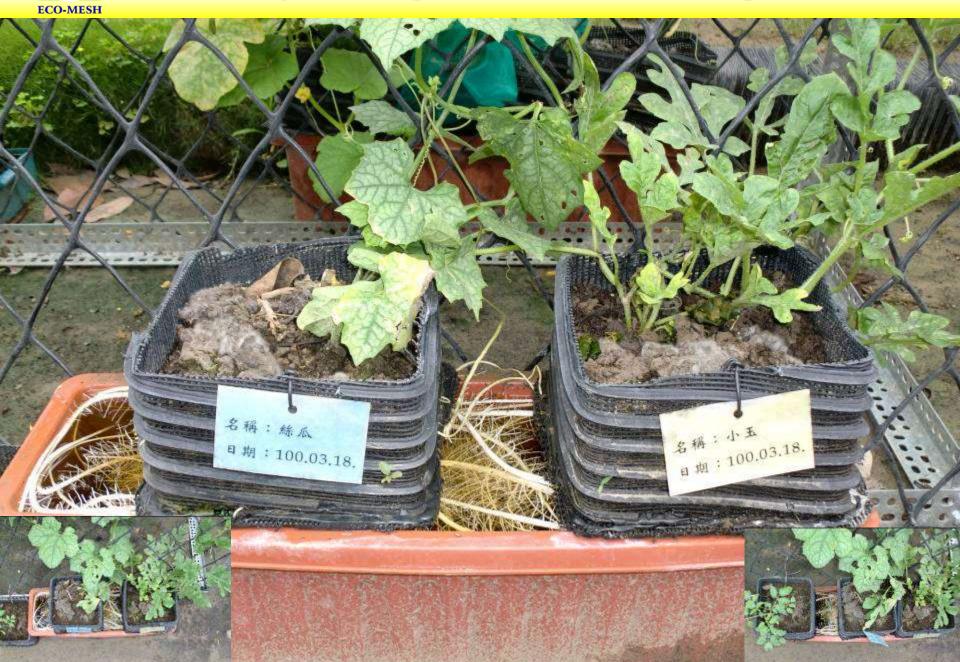
Green Roof - Water Conservation Cultivation

Dimensional Cultivation with Root Self-Watering Beds



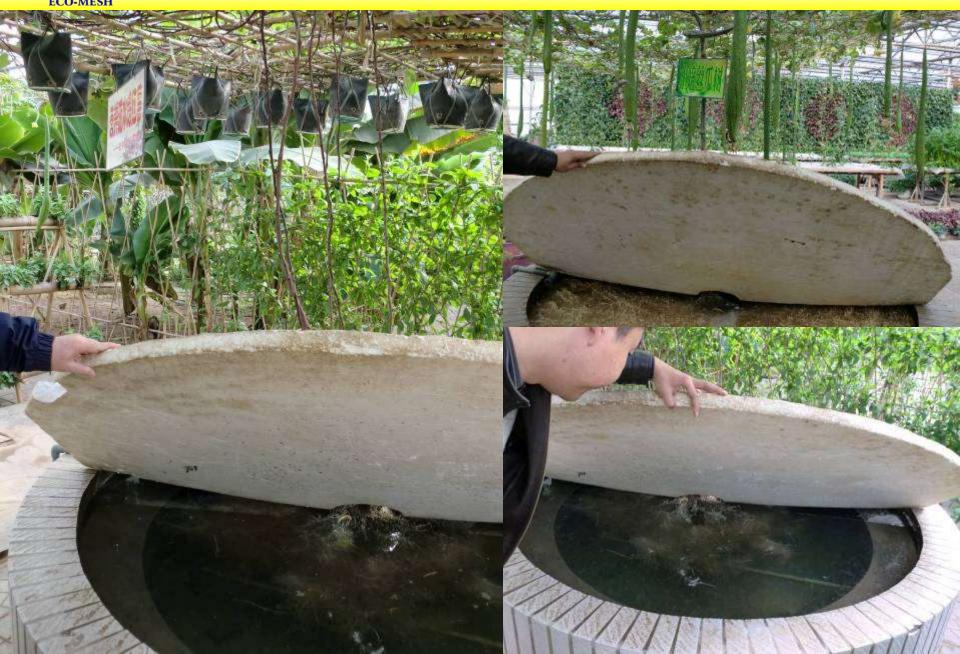


Root Self-Watering Bed Cultivation - Example





Root Self-Watering Bed Cultivation - Example





Root Self-Watering Bed Cultivation - Example

